



DAILY UPSC LEARNING

Khilafat = Factors Resp.

① WWI Turkey vs British
 Germ + Austria
 After WWI = Turkey dismembered
 Khalifa removed

② 3 demands → Restore Khalifa control on sacred places.
 → Restore pre-war terti Arabia Iraq Syria Palestine } Non Muslim

③ Early 1919 Khilafat Committee } Ali brar Shaikat Md.
 } MAKA Aijmal Khan Ha'rat Mohani
 Pressurize British = change atti towards Turkey.

Immed. Background NCM → H-M unity, Anti British symbol
 → Consolidation of radical nationalist trend = Muslim = complete NCM

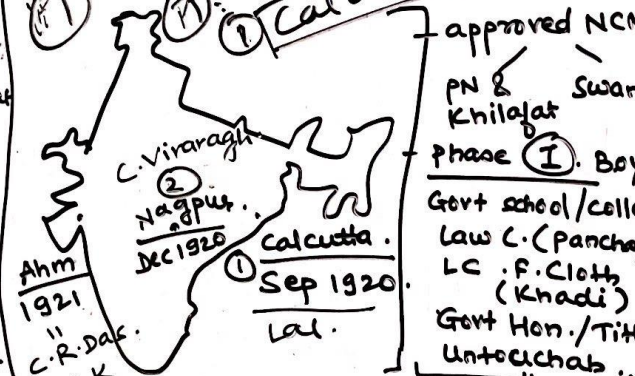
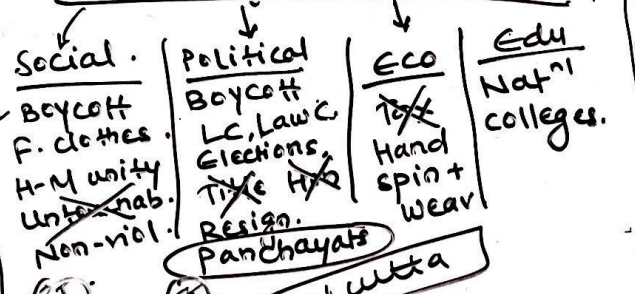
④ NOV. 1919 = AI Khilafat Conference Delhi

MG = Prez Boycott Goods. stop co-op. until Turkey.

4 stage NCM. Titles Civil services/Police Army. Tax

⑤ INC. Satyag. Tilak opposed alliance w Muslim leaders.
 - May 1920 = Treaty of Sevres = Turkey
 - June 1920 = Allahabad = Boycott of schools, colleges, law court.
 - Aug 1920 =
 - Aug 31 1920 =

Prog. of NCM



INC needed MG.
 MG needed INC.

INC restructured to transformed into a mass party

Nagpur Session, 1920. DEC.

C. Viraraghachariar
 Prog. of NCM endorsed.
 INC Goal changed. Swaraj thru peace & legit. means. extra @ struggle.
 (self Govt) @ means

Changes in INC org.
 (Tilak) → PCC → ward CWC → 15 mem. → Linguistic basis.
 → Fee ↓. → Committee.

Swaraj w/i a year.
 Revol. Terror (Bengal) = support
 M.A. Jinnah, Annie Besant, G.S. Khaparde, B.C. Pal.
 S.N. Banerjee Indian Nat'l Liberal Fed

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Uneven geog spread.
Regional variations.

- Peasants. Working class.] Mid-class ↓ - LC (Madrās)
- Eco Boycott.] - £ imports ↓ to 1/2. Trades + Biz particip. Tilak Swaraj Fund. Large indus. - pro neutral!
- Anti-Liquor ⇒ ↓ revenue. H-M unity (Madrās, Malabar). Anti-untouch.
- New participation AS. Peasant. = RJ, Sind, GJ, BR. Except KN all ✓.

Kheda. Patidar. no revenue. Duds. vs. Taluqdar. Contd. after NCM → tax. Odisha. Rest Forest tax. SC → Mahas. & AP. Tribals. AP + Bengal. Kumaon/Garhwal violence. End Zaria raj of £ Ahmedabad. Labour → Madras, Bengal, Assam. (PK) Akali. Violent.

Reception & Spread.

- 1000s left Govt school colleges. ⇒ Natl colleges. Acharya Narendra Dev. (C.R. Das, Zakir Hussain, Lal, SCB. (Princip = Natl colleges, Calcutta))
 - Lawyers gave up practice. Both Nehrus / C.R.D. Rajaji / SVP. Rajendra Prasad. Prakashan Asaf Ali. Kitchlew. Sairud.
 - Picketing.
 - Tilak Swaraj Fund.
 - Congress volunteers = 11 police.
 - Congress = Local Congress. Civil Disob. Midnapore (Beng) Guntur (AP). Assam = Tea plant. J.M. Sengupta
 - Nov 1921 = Prince of Wales. (FI) 1920. SGPC
 - Local struggles. Awadh Kisan Movmt (UP) Eka Movmt (UP) Mopkh. Malabar (AKali) reform Gurud. Sikh students Satyag. Jatha
- women Puroh

Gandhi → Reading talks. (Ali bro) → Suppression. Volunt. corps illegal. meet banned. Ahmedabad Session Prez = C.R. Das Acting = H.A. Khan

Feb. 1922 MG ⇒ CDM = Bardoli (GJ). 1b. pol. prison. x released + press Chauri Chaura Incident. UP. CWC = Bardoli = w/d NCM. March 1922 MG arrested 6 yrs

Why NCM withdraw? - Govt X

