



- ~ 1907 → Suret Split.
- ~ 1907 - 1911 (3 New Laws)
  - Sedition Meetings Act, 1907
  - Ind. Newspl. Act, 1908
  - Indian Press Act, 1910
- ~~x Leader x Effect. Party structure~~
- Bal = sedition = Gyrs Bhuma  
Muzaffarpur → Kesari.
- Pal + Auto = retired.
- Lal = abroad.
- M = x base; Youth = Ext.
- X Know = release Energy.
- NO course of action. [x Peasantry]

- Annulment of Partition, 1911 to curb Revol. Terrorism.
- Capital → Delhi
- Muslims elite = disillusioned
- Assam = Sep. province.  
Bihar, Odisha separated.

Signif M ⇒ Leap forward.  
New section = student, women, workers.  
confid. Direct action. NEW forms.  
All trends of INM. Impact on culture.  
Undermined hegemony of L. M → Ex.  
Indep → masses; self sacrifice.  
Gandhian techniques.

### DAILY UPSC LEARNING.

INM vs. New M.

- | M  | E  |
|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Young &amp; Radical</li> <li>- Liberals. (C)</li> <li>- Totally non-viol.</li> <li>- Democratic: INC</li> <li>- progressive, secular</li> <li>- supported Age of Consent Act, 1892</li> <li>- Base = urban issues: Pan Indian</li> <li>- x masses, WGCU Journalist, elite</li> <li>- Utilitarian</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- more radical</li> <li>- x C; ISBN</li> <li>- non-violent but sympathize Revol. Ext.</li> <li>- prog. secular</li> <li>- sometimes → religion</li> <li>- past glory.</li> <li>- Opposed Age of Con.</li> <li>- Base = urban, village Lower middle class</li> <li>- Masses</li> <li>- Home rule service</li> <li>- Patriotism = sacrifice (Swaraj)</li> </ul> |

- | M  | E  |
|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- x pace w Events</li> <li>- x masses. x roots</li> <li>- x propaganda.</li> <li>- x persuade Bx</li> <li>- Obsolete methods</li> <li>- x Youth</li> <li>- Zamindars, Traders (x peasant, lab)</li> <li>- Tilak opposed AOC</li> <li>- Tenantancy Act</li> <li>- Factories Act, 1881, 1891</li> <li>- Hindus = ~ 90%</li> <li>- Failed to understand L</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- x Consistency in idea</li> <li>- Tilak<br/>self govt<br/>complete indep. (PT)</li> <li>- Social reactionaries</li> <li>- Tilak opposed AOC &amp; 10 → 12. misinterp. festivals.</li> <li>- Pal / Auto.</li> <li>- Hindu nation</li> <li>- Hindu Interests alienated Muslim</li> </ul> |
- against L
- Limitation.

Role of Press

M	E
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- insti role-</li> <li>- "Oppose" motto.</li> <li>- Library movement</li> <li>- poli partcip.</li> <li>- 1877, 169 year.</li> <li>- VPA (Lynton) 1878</li> <li>- Ripon rep. 1881</li> <li>- National service</li> <li>- clever strategy</li> <li>- distinct = 12/14</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- same.</li> <li>- Arouse hatred</li> <li>- Vigorous propa</li> <li>- New asso/newsp.</li> <li>- Kesari 6 yr jail.</li> </ul>

swadeshi

Gandhi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Non-violent</li> <li>- Moral goal.</li> <li>- x defined Swaraj</li> <li>- Yes.</li> </ul>
--------	--

Impact?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Eco-Social-Culture</li> <li>- Polit.-</li> </ul>
revol. Ext = 1907 - 1917. phase I.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 1914 - 18. period of maturing.</li> <li>I. Nationalism,</li> </ul>

