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Guess paper MAINS 2019

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GUESS PAPER SERIES

SESSION - 15

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Land Reform In INDIA

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Intro :- Land is a finite Resource for Socio-Eco-Human dev & Biodiv.

What? **EQUITABLE REDISTRIBUTION OF LAND** with the aim of **INCREASING PRODUCTIVITY** and decreasing **POVERTY**.
 For → Landless / MARGINAL / Tenants.

His :- British → Permanent Set (L. Well / Cornwallis) → Zamindari / Ryotwari / Mahalwari

- Consequences :-
- ✓ Extreme indebtedness
 - ✓ Creation of a class
 - ✓ Fear in the mind of Peasants
 - ✓ Poverty — FARMER class.
 - ✓ Malnouri
 - ✓ Inequality / Explo.

Land Reforms in India

Independence.

1st FYP — Land Reforms.

- L — Land Ceiling
- A — Abolition.
- R — Removal of Power
- R — Redistribution.
- T → Tenancy Reform.

- ↳ Rent Regulation
- ↳ Tenure Security
- ↳ Conferring ownership to tenants

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FAILURE OF LAND REFORMS

STILL MANY MARGINAL FARMERS. LAND Ceiling varies state to state. HIGH POVERTY AMONG FARMERS.

PRESENT PROBLEMS

- Bewari + gans.
- Bifurcation of land → patri.
- Land Records.
- Soil deg.
- DROUGHT / AIS / Underutili.

- C — Consolidation of Land Holding.
- D — Developing Coop farming
- T — TRIBAL PROTECTION

What now?

- F. Right to Coop-FARMING
Eg Maharashtra S. Cane.
- Land Bank (NITI)
- Corporate farming.
- FPO
- Comp of Land Records
Eg Bhami - Karnataka
- T. Teas...

JAI HIND 😊