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**Guess paper MAINS 2019**

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**GUESS PAPER SERIES**

**SESSION – 19**

**DATE- 3 September 2019**

**JOBLESS GROWTH AND UNEMPLOYMENT**

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Intro:- India is a poor country regarding Infr, Regional imbalances, Resources, Climate even Gov Policies which over a period of time RESULT into JOB LESS GROWTH & UNEMPLOYMENT.

What J.L. 9 → GDP ↑ Employment ↓  
PCI  
FPP

### Jobless Growth & Unemployment

Guess Paper  
19  
UPSC

What we can do?

Eco Sug:- Dawd firm - Big firms.  
V.Cycle - Sav - Inv - Export.

SKM → PDQRKY | SDC | ITI

MSME → 12 Point Agenda.

Credit → NABARD - Agri SIDBI - MSME MUDRA) STANDUP | STARTUP

Gov → PMR SY | PF Benefit PM EFS

Agri:- FPO | Cooperative farm Org farming ZBF.

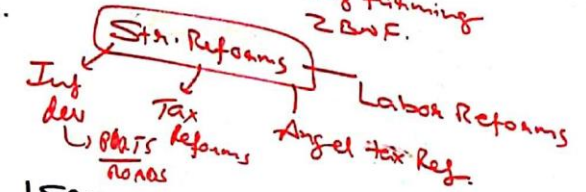
NSSO:- For Unemployment

- ① Working (Employed)
- ② Seeking or Available for Work (Unemployed)
- ③ Neither Seeking nor available for Work.

Types:- Disguised } Agri  
Seasonal }  
Structural }  
Technological }  
Cyclical }  
Fictional. }

→ 2018 - 18 million.

Causes:- Tech. Change.  
Lack of Skill Band Education.  
Communication Skills  
Syllabus NOT MKT Oriented



Cash Sys  
Inc. Population  
Slow eco Growth (MSME)  
Less Saving - Inv - Infra.  
Health / Poverty / Divide.

Condu:- Inclusive Financial it's

JAI  
HIND

Many Reasons:- Shift from Agri to Service (White collar)

- ✓ Only few segment of demographics are capable to do work.
- ✓ High dependency on few sectors (Core indus)
- ✓ More Inv in Capital intensive indus.
- ✓ Growth coming from Urban areas (SZ) not Rural areas.

- ✓ Extern
- ✓ In. Sec
- ✓ Fis. def
- ✓ Poor Res
- ✓ Mobili
- ✓ Envi degrad.